BLANK ROME LLP Attorneys for Defendants GEARBULK (UK) LTD. and GEARBULK A.G. Jeremy J.O. Harwood (JH 9012) 405 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10174 (212) 885-5000

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MAN FERROSTAAL, INC. now known as FERROSTAAL METALS GROUP, INC.,

08 CV 0039 (HB) ECF CASE

Plaintiff,

- against -

M/V MAROUDIO, her engines, boilers, tackle, etc., NIOVIS SHIPPING CO., SA APPLETON SHIPPING LTD., GEARBULK (UK) LTD., GEARBULK A.G.,

Defendants.

ANSWER UNDER ADMIRALTY RULE E(7) OF SUPPLEMENTAL RULES FOR ADMIRALTY OR MARITIME CLAIMS AND ASSET FORFEITURE CLAIMS OF THE FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

Defendants GEARBULK (UK) LTD. and GEARBULK A.G. (collectively "Gearbulk") answers the Rule B complaint of MAN FERROSTAAL, INC. now known as FERROSTAAL METALS GROUP, INC. ("Ferrostaal" or "Plaintiff") and states as follows upon information and belief:

- 1. Admits the allegations in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint.
- 2. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint.
- 3. Admits as to Gearbulk AG that it chartered the Vessel "Bergen Arrow" to plaintiff under a charter dated September 19, 2006 as owner, but otherwise denies the allegations in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint.
 - 4. Denies the allegations in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint.
 - 5. Denies the allegations in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.
- 6. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint.
- 7. Paragraph 7 is a legal conclusion that Defendants are not obliged to answer or deny but denies the allegations and claims therein.
 - 8. Denies the allegations in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint.
- 9. Paragraph 9 contains legal conclusions which Defendants are not obliged to answer but such allegations are denied.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

FIRST

1. The Court lacks personal jurisdiction over Defendants which is specifically not waived by an appearance herein pursuant to Supplemental Rule E(8).

SECOND

2. The Complaint fails to state a cause of action upon which relief may be granted.

THIRD

3. In the event that the cargo in suit was shipped pursuant to a charter dated September 19, 2006 as alleged in the Complaint, which is denied, then the Complaint must be stayed or dismissed under 9 U.S.C. § 1 et seq. and §§ 201, et seq. in favor of the arbitration pursuant to the Charter and/or bills of lading.

FOURTH

4. Plaintiff is not the real parties interest and lack standing to bring this claim against Gearbulk.

FIFTH

5. The alleged claim is barred by applicable statutes of limitations.

SIXTH

6. The alleged claim is barred by operation of law.

SEVENTH

7. The alleged claim is barred by laches.

EIGHTH

8. Plaintiff has failed to include or join indispensable parties to this action.

<u>NINTH</u>

9. If Plaintiff suffered any loss or damage as alleged, which is denied, it was caused by or contributed to by an act or omission by the plaintiff and/or other third-parties, and not by Gearbulk.

TENTH

Plaintiff failed to properly mitigate their alleged damages. 10.

ELEVENTH

11. Service of the Complaint on Gearbulk was improper and insufficient.

TWELFTH

12. Gearbulk did not have possession of or operate, manage, navigate or otherwise control the Vessel "MAROUDIO" at the relevant times referred to in the Complaint and is not liable for any cargo damages or loss allegedly suffered by plaintiff.

THIRTEENTH

13. Gearbulk did not owe any duty to Plaintiff, under theories of negligence and as a carrier under the United States Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 46 U.S.C. §§1300-1315 ("COGSA"), the International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules of Law relating to Bills of Lading ("Hague Rules") and/or the Brussels Protocol to the Hague Rules ("Hague-Visby Rules").

FOURTEENTH

14. Gearbulk is entitled to the benefit of all defenses and rights of limitation of liability afforded by all applicable contracts, statutes and treaties.

FIFTEENTH

15. Alternatively, if Gearbulk was a carrier under the relevant bills of lading or charter parties, it is entitled to all of the rights and defenses available under COGSA, the Hague Rules and/or the Hague-Visby Rules.

SIXTEENTH

- 16. If Plaintiff suffered any damage or loss as alleged in the Complaint, which is denied, it was caused by the fault, neglect, omission, or breach of contract by remaining defendants or by one or more unnamed parties, their employees, agents or representatives, and occurred without any fault, negligence, or breach of duty on the part of Gearbulk, its agents, servants or employees.
- 17. If any liability is imposed on Gearbulk by reason of the allegations contained in the Complaint, Gearbulk is entitled to indemnity in full and/or contribution by remaining defendants in the amount of the judgment against Gearbulk, plus interest, together with its attorneys' fees and expenses.

WHEREFORE, Defendants respectfully requests that:

- (a) The Complaint be dismissed against it;
- (b) Alternatively, it should be stayed in the event, as alleged, the shipment was carried under the Charter;
- (c) Gearbulk be awarded its attorneys fees and all costs incurred in connection with this action;
- (d) in the event judgment is granted in favor of Plaintiff and against Gearbulk, Gearbulk be granted indemnity and/or contribution against remaining defendants, for the amount of such judgment, plus interest, together with its attorneys' fees and costs; and
 - (e) the Court award Gearbulk such further and other relief as may be just.

Date: New York, New York

January 23, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

BLANK ROME LLP

By:

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Attorneys for Defendants GEARBULK (UK) LTD. and GEARBULK A.G.